

Exercise: First Conjugation, Third Singular, Past Perfect Indicative, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings in either direction *effortlessly and instantaneously*.

Meaning and Principal Parts:	Think / write " x (<i>had performed</i> the action of the verb)."		Think / write " x (<i>had received</i> the action of the verb)."	
to praise: laudô, laudâre, laudâvî, laudâtus	x had praised	laudâverat	x had been praised	laudâtus erat
to blame: culpô, culpâre, culpâvî, culpâtus	x had blamed	culpâverat	x had been blamed	culpâtus erat
to save: servô, servâre, servâvî, servâtus	1. x had saved		x had been saved	
to call: vocô, vocâre, vocâvî, vocâtus	2. x had called		x had been called	
to demand: postulô, postulâre, postulâvî, postulâtus	3. x had demanded		x had been demanded	
to overcome: superô, superâre, superâvî, superâtus	4. x had overcome		x had been overcome	
to show: mônstrô, mônstrâre, mônstrâvî, mônstrâtus	5. x had shown		x had been shown	
to create: creô, creâre, creâvî, creâtus	6. x had created		x had been created	
to name: nômînô, nômînâre, nômînâvî, nômînâtus	7. x had named		x had been named	
to change: mûtô, mûtâre, mûtâvî, mûtâtus	8. x had changed		x had been changed	
to await: exspectô, exspectâre, exspectâvî, exspectâtus	9. x had awaited		x had been awaited	
to long for: dêsîderô, dêsîderâre, dêsîderâvî, dêsîderâtus	10. x had longed for		x had been longed for	
to free: lîberô, lîberâre, lîberâvî, lîberâtus	11. x had freed		x had been freed	
to prepare / ready: parô, parâre, parâvî, parâtus	12. x had prepared		x had been prepared	
to train: êducô, êducâre, êducâvî, êducâtus	13. x had trained		x had been trained	
to announce: nûntiô, nûntiâre, nûntiâvî, nûntiâtus	14. x had announced		x had been announced	
to invite: invîtô, invîtâre, invîtâvî, invîtâtus	15. x had invited		x had been invited	
to approve: probô, probâre, probâvî, probâtus	16. x had approved		x had been approved	
to dedicate: dêdicô, dêdicâre, dêdicâvî, dêdicâtus	17. x had dedicated		x had been dedicated	

First Conjugation: 3d sg. past perfect indicative active / passive

to avoid: vîtô, vîtâre, vîtâvî, vîtâtus	18. x had avoided	x had been avoided
to ask: rogô, rogâre, rogâvî, rogâtus	19. x had asked	x had been asked
to kill: necô, necâre, necâvî, necâtus	20. x had killed	x had been killed
to refuse: recûsô, recûsâre, recûsâvî, recûsâtus	21. x had refused	x had been refused
to care for / heal: cûrô, cûrâre, cûrâvî, cûrâtus	22. x had cared for	x had been cared for
to assault: oppugnô, oppugnâre, oppugnâvî, oppugnâtus	23. x had assaulted	x had been assaulted
to equip / adorn: ôrnô, ôrnâre, ôrnâvî, ôrnâtus	24. x had equipped	x had been equipped
to carry / bring: portô, portâre, portâvî, portâtus	25. x had carried	x had been carried
to throw: jactô, jactâre, jactâvî, jactâtus	26. x had thrown	x had been thrown
to endure: tolerô, tolerâre, tolerâvî, tolerâtum	27. x had endured	x had been endured
to beg: ôrô, ôrâre, ôrâvî, ôrâtus	28. x had begged	x had been begged
to wash: lavô, lavâre, lâvî, lautum [or lavâtus or lôtum]	29. x had washed	x had been washed
to place / station: collocô, collocâre, collocâvî, collocâtus	30. x had placed	x had been placed
to help: iuvô, iuvâre, iûvî, iûtus	31. x had helped	x had been helped
to strengthen: firmô, firmâre, firmâvî, firmâtus	32. x had strengthened	x had been strengthened
to judge: jûdicô, jûdicâre, jûdicâvî, jûdicâtus	33. x had judged	x had been judged
to condemn: damnô, damnâre, damnâvî, damnâtus	34. x had condemned	x had been condemned
to lift: levô, levâre, levâvî, levâtus	35. x had lifted	x had been lifted
to greet: salûtô, salûtâre, salûtâvî, salûtâtus	36. x had greeted	x had been greeted
to wound: vulnerô, vulnerâre, vulnerâvî, vulnerâtus	37. x had wounded	x had been wounded
to unfold: explicô, explicâre, explicâvî, explicâtus	38. x had unfolded	x had been unfolded